

CHINA MAIL



No. 36528

FRIDAY, AUGUST 31, 1956.

Price 20 Cents

THE WEATHER: Moderate or fresh, gusty E. S. winds.
Cloudy or overcast with showers. Thunderous at times.

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COMMENT OF THE DAY

Chou's Advice

MR Chou En-lai, who appears to be developing the Khrushchev habit of utilising social functions at which to voice opinion on other nations' affairs, this week applied the technique at a cocktail party for the visiting Malaya-Singapore trade delegation. He proffered to the people of Malaya and Singapore the advice that they should get together, compose their racial differences, and by so doing would win their independence within the British Commonwealth.

As the same advice has been offered from several other quarters, those to which it is directed are not likely to feel affronted because Mr Chou chips in with his views. It is conceivable, however, that they will be intrigued by this manifestation of the Chinese Foreign Minister's interest in their future.

Quite the most interesting feature of Mr Chou's observation was that he did not envisage either Malaya or Singapore seeking complete independence outside of the Commonwealth. He cited India as the example which the peoples of Singapore and the Federation should seek to emulate, which seems to give the clue to what Mr Chou really has in mind: he wants an integrated Singapore and Malaya dedicated to neutralism.

But what the Foreign Minister overlooked was the fact that the realisation of independence by the Federation and the colony is not hampered solely because of racial differences, but because Communists terrorists in the jungles and Communist agitators in the towns and cities are the elements most seriously compromising the stability of the country.

If Mr Chou were to address himself to these disruptive elements and make it plain that it is they who are retarding full Malaya independence he would be doing the people of the Federation and Singapore a more practical service than by merely emphasising the need for them to sink their racial and political differences.

Second Thoughts

GOVERNMENT, wisely we feel, has postponed the final reading of the bill amending the Landlord and Tenant Ordinance. Second thoughts are often the best, and certainly the loud public outcry of distress over the proposals to increase standard rents and apply decontrol in the not too distant future, cannot be ignored.

The Unofficials also must be somewhat exercised in their minds. Popular feeling is that the suggested legislation should, at this time, be abandoned on the grounds that it helps the few and hurts the many. Nor is this a purely emotional argument. The public will anxiously await the views of the Unofficials.

Government probably feels it is honour-bound to fulfil the promise made to landlords to revise the existing rents. This, however, does not fit into the present proposals. There is plenty of room for compromise, such as, for example, the postponement of any action for at least six months.

In The Big Saturday Mail...

In tomorrow's big feature-packed China Mail, John Marshall introduces a new series to show Britons as they really are — a candid close-up of modern times and how our nation has changed.

This is only one of the topline features. Another one is about the Windsors who are now having a second honeymoon. Sydney Smith is there to report the scene.

Here are some other highlights:

Anne Sharkey writes about Doria Shafik, the Egyptian feminist, who is not afraid of her country's dictator.

George Henderson reports on security measures being taken in Britain's civil service and defence industries.

Sir Beverley Baxter writes on Marilyn Monroe.

There are all your regular favourites as well including Jane Roberts' film reviews, three pages of local and overseas pictures, special sections for women, children and sportsmen, puzzles, gaffes, cartoons, comic strips — and Giles — all in the China Mail.

SHIP MINED IN FAMAGUSTA DOCK

Famagusta, Aug. 30. The British ship Charles Mcleod was holed by an explosion in the Famagusta docks tonight. The explosion, which occurred amid ships

was believed to have been caused by a limpet mine. The Charles Mcleod docked in Famagusta harbour yesterday from Tobruk with army stores. It is a L.S.T. (Landing

Ship Tank) type vessel under Ministry of Transport charter. Security officials believe a limpet mine was attached to the ship's hull while it was in port. It ex-

ploded soon after 8:30 p.m. tonight, blasting a gaping hole in the ship's side.

No casualties were reported. Security forces sealed off the port after

the explosion and began an investigation while engineers inspected the damage.

The explosion caused a fuel leak from the ship's tank.

An official statement confirmed later that the explosion was believed to have been caused by a limpet mine. It said the ship was holed above the water line. — Reuter.

ARRESTED BRITONS INTERVIEWED BY EMBASSY OFFICIALS

Cairo, Aug. 30. British officials who were tonight allowed to see for the first time two Britons detained by the Egyptians on spy charges since Monday said the men were dazed and tired, but showed no signs of physical ill-treatment.

The accused men are Mr James Swinburn, business manager of the Arab News Agency, and Mr Charles Pittuck, of the Marconi Radio Telegraph Company of Egypt.

According to France Presse, the two men are to go on trial next Sunday.

Today's meeting was the first contact between a British Embassy official and Swinburn and Pittuck since their arrest.

IN OFFICE

The meeting took place in the Governor's office at the foreigners' gaol in Cairo.

Contacious efforts had been made by Mr Brett and the Colonial General, Mr Basil Judd, a British businessman resident in Cairo who has also been charged with spying.

Colonel Abd el Kader Hatem, Director of the Egyptian Information Department, tonight showed foreign correspondents photographic copies of statements he had been given and written by Mr Swinburn and Mr Pittuck.

The statements said they were being treated with consideration in their detention. — Reuter and France Presse.

EGYPT REGRETS...

Cairo, Aug. 30. President Nasser tonight formally expressed Egypt's "regret" over a recent U.S. statement that the Suez Canal was an international waterway under the convention of 1888.

An official Egyptian statement and Colonel Nasser summoned the U.S. Ambassador, Mr Henry Byrd, and "communicated" on Egypt's regret at the statement which President Eisenhower recently made on the Suez Canal problem in which he stated that the Suez Canal was an international waterway in conformity with the 1888 Convention.

The U.S. Secretary of State, Mr John Foster Dulles, in a press conference on Tuesday said the Canal was internationalised by the Convention, in which Egypt guaranteed the Canal would be kept open to all nations. No such statement has been credited to President Eisenhower.

Colonel Nasser reasserted that the Canal was an "integral part of Egypt," the statement said.

The Egyptian President's meeting with Mr Byrd, who is being replaced as U.S. Ambassador in Cairo by Mr Raymond Arthur Hare, came just before Colonel Nasser's final meeting with Mr V. K. Krishna Menon of India.

Meeting With Menon

President Nasser tonight had his third meeting with Mr V. K. Krishna Menon, since the Indian Minister without portfolio and chief London Suez conference delegate arrived here yesterday on his way home.

Mr Menon earlier called on the Egyptian Foreign Minister, Mr Dulles Sees Ike

In Washington, President Eisenhower and the Secretary of State Mr John Foster Dulles today discussed the Suez Canal crisis for the third time in two days. — All agencies.

Anne Sharkey writes about Doria Shafik, the Egyptian feminist, who is not afraid of her country's dictator.

George Henderson reports on security measures being taken in Britain's civil service and defence industries.

Sir Beverley Baxter writes on Marilyn Monroe.

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Pole Charged With 30 Murders

Warsaw, Aug. 30. A 48-year-old Pole, one of the most notorious killers in recent European history, was sentenced to death today on charges involving eight murders.

Wladyslaw Mazurkiewicz, a one-time Army officer and later a businessman, was found guilty and sentenced to death in Cracow after one of the most bizarre murder cases in this country's history.

The handsome Mazurkiewicz was implicated in as many as 50 murders, but he was tried for only eight.

He was accused of murdering 30 women for their money. — United Press.

900 Secret Society Men Picked Up

Singapore, Aug. 30. More than 900 men bearing tattoo insignia of secret societies had been "picked up" since Singapore police launched their anti-society drive, the senior Assistant Commissioner of Police, Mr W. J. Parkes, said today.

Police began their drive, code named "Operation Dagger" after using warfare recently flared up in Singapore.

Toddy Mr. Parkes, addressing Singapore's Rural Board meeting, said people who bore tattoo marks similar to the symbols used by secret societies could easily have them changed.

He added: "But as long as a person bears this secret society badge the onus is upon him to prove he is a law abiding citizen."

The minister for health, Mr A. J. Braga, who also addressed a meeting, said medical ethics did not permit a doctor to report to the police any person who consulted him about the removal of tattoo marks.

This also applied to treatment of acid burns.

Police have claimed gangsters have tried to burn off tattoos with acid. — United Press.

POLICE GUARD FOR NEGRO SCHOOLBOYS

No Incidents Reported

Clinton, Aug. 30. Strong police forces today guarded the doors of Clinton High School while 12 Negro pupils, the first admitted under a new racial integration order, slipped in through a side entrance.

About 200 people watched from the street but there was no repetition of the incidents yesterday when police had to take Negroes home to avoid trouble from a milling crowd. John Kasper, who had been blamed for stirring up the racial situation here, stayed away from the school for the first time in ten years.

The President has also had the Soviet declaration handed to him by the Soviet Ambassador here, Mr Eugen Kissilev, that any settlement of the Suez question should be based on "respect for the sovereign rights of Egypt as absolute master, owner and manager of the Canal."

Thus briefed on the "minority" plans he is now preparing for his Monday meeting with Mr Robert Menzies, Australian Prime Minister, and the five-day London conference committee. They will present to him the views of the 18 nations they represent and the "Dulles majority plan."

DEFIED ORDER

An injunction was issued yesterday against him and five other Clinton citizens restraining them from obstructing the court order that the all-white school must admit Negroes.

Last night he defied the order issued by Judge Robert Taylor and harangued a crowd of 800 on the evils of integration.

The Judge acted after Sheriff Joe Owen said he took 11 Negro children from the school to protect them from what he described as a "milling mob."

The crowd had gathered after three incidents between whites and Negroes which police said

IN CHARGE

Cross-examining, Mr Wright asked witness if at some stage of his investigation he did reach the conclusion that it would be unlikely that a person called "Tsao" could be produced.

Mr Wright said he took it that there was no Police officer in the case who did a more thorough investigation than the witness.

Mr Kavanagh replied that he had not decided to charge him with any offence.

Mr Wright said further that after the questions and an

REPLIES?

Mr Gittins put it to the witness that there was no indication to Keay that he was free to come and go.

Mr Kavanagh replied that at one time Insp. MacMahon was in his office together with him while Keay was alone in Insp. MacMahon's office and he could have walked out if he wanted.

He would not agree that practically the whole of the statement taken from Keay in the night of June 8/9 consisted of his replies to questions. Keay was allowed to tell his own story, but he did put some questions here and there. He began taking the statement after midnight and ended just after 3 p.m.

Mr Kavanagh said that the next morning another statement was taken from Keay in his office when a file was produced. He asked Keay where the application for that strip of land was and Keay showed him the file of the application of Hongkong Mineral Development Co.

On June 8 a further statement was taken from Keay and that was his last apart from his answer to the charge, said the witness.

The plane was on a flight from Vancouver to Tokyo. — Reuter & France Presse.

Two Women Accidentally Wounded

Nicosia, Aug. 30. A British serviceman who opened fire in self-defence after being attacked by Cypriot gunmen today slightly wounded two British wives.

One, a Sergeant's wife who arrived from Britain only last night, was detained in hospital with a suspected fracture of the arm, the other received a slight wound in the arm and was allowed to go home.

Witness said he was taken to a London department store, was reported to have sailed for Leningrad today aboard a Soviet freighter.

The woman, 27-year-old Nina Ponomareva, caused a minor diplomatic incident when she failed to appear in court this morning to answer charges against her.

Dockers who loaded the Soviet freighter said a man went

aboard the ship late last night accompanied by a well-built blonde who they said "strongly" resembled Mrs Ponomareva.

Mrs Ponomareva, who is a school-teacher, arrived in Britain on Saturday to take part in a two-day Soviet-Britain track meet which opens at the White City stadium tomorrow.

A Soviet diplomat visited the Foreign Office today to discuss the case of Mrs Ponomareva, who is a former European woman's discus champion.

The serviceman had been fired at by a gunman on a bicycle. Returning the fire in self-defence at the moving target, the serviceman accidentally wounded the two British women, the statement said.

The condition is not serious, it added. — Reuter.

Shooting In Piccadilly

London, Aug. 30. The son of a former general of the British Army in India, was detained in hospital with a suspected fracture of the arm, the other received a slight wound in the arm and was allowed to go home.

At Fret Smith, Arkansas, a district judge approved a gradual plan for integrating Negro and white pupils in schools at Little Rock during the next five to ten years.

At Norfolk, Virginia, the Portsmouth City Golf course was opened to unrestricted use by Negroes by order of the Federal District Judge.

PATROLLED STREETS

In Mansfield, Texas, groups of men patrolled the streets leading to the Mansfield school today to try to stop the registration of Negro students being admitted for the first time to all-white classes under a federal court order.

A life-size Negro effigy was hung from the school flagpole warning Negroes to keep away.

A similar dummy was placed above the town's main street yesterday. — Reuter.

On Holiday

London, Aug. 30. Sir Anthony Eden, left London for a brief holiday at his country cottage at Broadchalke, Wiltshire. — Reuter.

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TROOP MOVEMENTS NOT A THREAT TO NASSER

Paris, Aug. 30.

French newspapers today splashed reports of the first arrivals of French troops by air in Cyprus and said more were bound for the Eastern Mediterranean by sea from both Algeria and France.

Reportedly under the command of General André Beaufre, who returned to Algiers last weekend after talks in London with British military commanders on the Suez crisis.

General Beaufre formerly commanded an operation zone in Algeria, where 400,000 French troops are fighting a 21-month-old Moslem nationalist insurrection—China Mail Special.

Most of the ships of the French Mediterranean fleet, which had been assembled in Toulon harbour have set sail for an undisclosed destination, it was learned today.

The aircraft carrier *Arromanches* and several other warships left Toulon on Monday. On Tuesday, the cruiser *Georges Leygues* and several destroyers set sail. During the last 24 hours, five escort vessels have left the harbour.

At present only the battleship *Jean Bart*, flagship of Vice-Admiral Pierre Barbot, Commander of the Mediterranean Fleet, the aircraft-carrier *Belleau*, and several small ships of the fleet remain in the harbour.

Flagship

The new anti-aircraft cruiser *De Grasse*, which is to become the flagship of the fleet, is expected to arrive in Toulon from Brest on September 3.

It was disclosed in Marseilles that 26 French merchant vessels have been requisitioned by the French authorities. Among them are five liners, 19 freighters and two tankers—China Mail Special & France-Press.

Shigemitsu's Plane Turns Back

New York, Aug. 30. Mr Mamoru Shigemitsu, the Japanese Foreign Minister, left here by air for San Francisco today on his way back to Tokyo after attending unsuccessful peace treaty talks in Moscow and the Suez Canal conference in London.

The Foreign Minister, who spent one day in New York, is due to leave San Francisco for home on Saturday.

He declined to hold a press conference at the airport but he told one reporter that relations between the United States and Japan "will never be shaken."

The remark was made in answer to a question whether statements made by the Secretary of State, Mr. John Foster Dulles, to his press conference on Tuesday were likely to damage relations between the two countries.

DULLES' STATEMENT

Mr Dulles said then he had told Mr Shigemitsu in London that under the San Francisco peace treaty the United States would be able to claim comparable benefits if Japan made territorial concessions to the Soviet Union.

The United Airlines plane taking Mr Shigemitsu to San Francisco returned to New York with engine trouble after it was one-hour's flight away.

It landed safely and the number one engine was being checked before a second take-off.—Reuter.

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Bridegroom Surprise

Johannesburg, Aug. 30.

Dick Cole, a 26-year-old Johannesburg electrician, had been married by proxy without knowing it. He only learnt of his wedding in Spain in a letter from his wife two weeks after the event.

Mr Cole's proxy wedding to Elena Perezylesias was due to take place in Santiago de Compostela, Spain. The plans had to be changed at short notice when Elena found that she might not be able to get a visa to come to South Africa for approximately three months.

The big trouble was that she had to produce her marriage certificate before she could apply for the visa—so she arranged for the wedding to be held two weeks earlier—China Mail Special.

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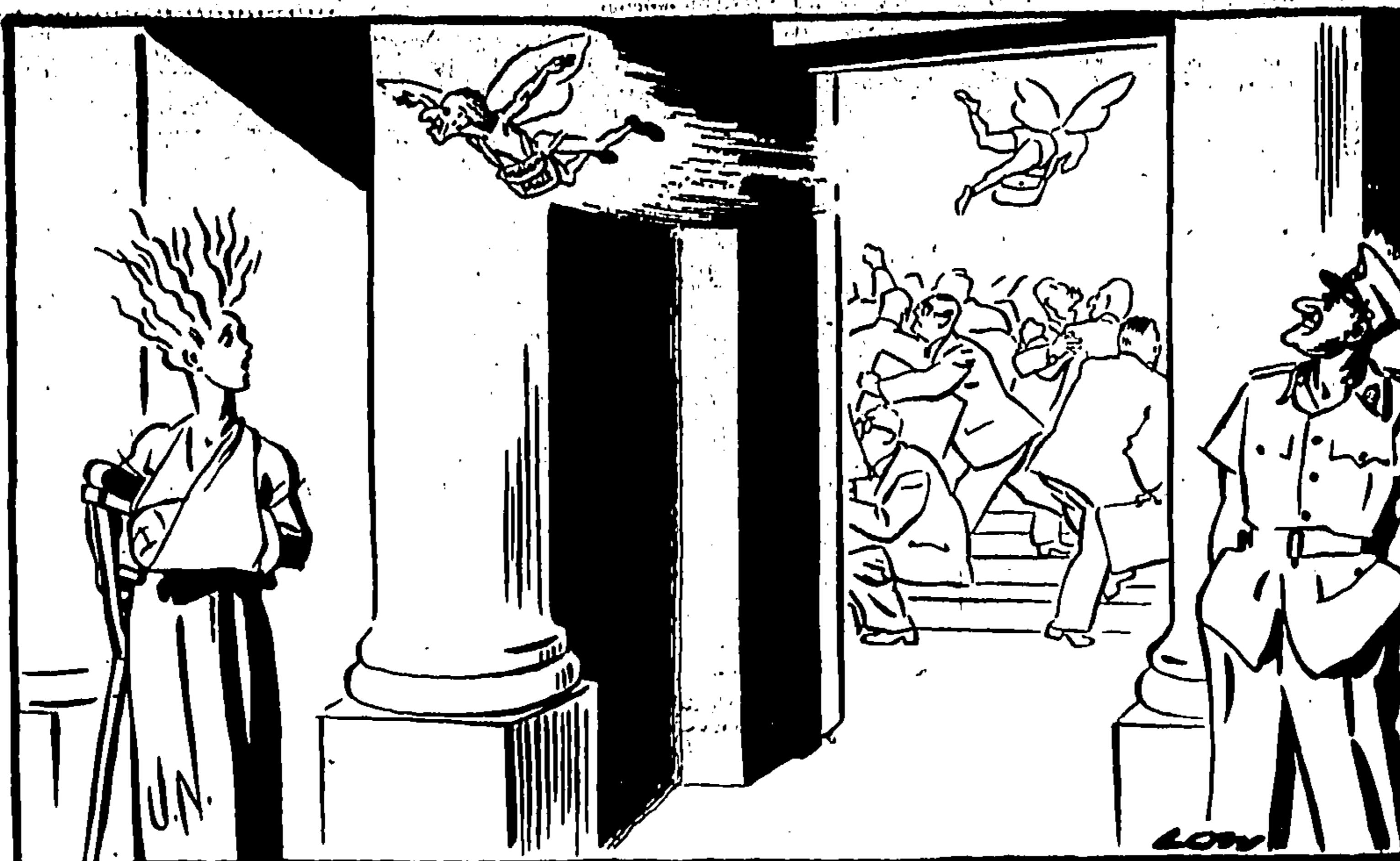
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AN EPIC JOURNEY FOR A £5 WAGER

By DUGAL SMITH

INTO London the other day rolled two desert and dust-stained cars; in them, six even more travel-stained young men.

It was the end of an epic journey.

And it was the fulfilment of a £5 wager in a Hongkong night club four years ago.

The Oxford and Cambridge Fun Eastern Expedition was back — almost a year since they left London, with a seemingly impossible target but with long of confidence.

In that time they have motored through 21 countries, right across the Eurasian Continent, overland from London to Singapore — probably one of the longest economy runs on record and the first time such a perilous journey has ended in success.

Their two Land Rovers, painted light and dark blue for their respective universities, crossed 44 frontiers in a journey over barren, desert, mountain, snows, swamp and jungle. It wasn't easy going.

Often it was dangerous. They had to ford swift-flowing rivers, wobble over shaky bridges and, on occasions, struggle through muddy jungle roads, dangerously close to bandit skirmishings.

Their aims of the expedition: (1) To be the first to accomplish this epic overland run, (2) to study irrigation development in India, and (3) to derive mineral advances in Burma.

★ ★ ★

Miraculously, there were no injuries and the car was not severely damaged. Using their own winch, an essential part of their equipment, the students managed to right their car, and finished in Cape Town only six hours behind the Oxford team.

From London to Singapore, the students were arranging visas, studying maps, inquiring at embassies about the state of roads, and buying their equipment.

Most difficult visa to obtain was that for entry from the south into Burma. It was the first of its kind ever issued.

"But," they warn, "toughen up before you tackle this trip. It's rugged."

It began four years ago in a Hongkong night club when two students, one from Oxford and one from Cambridge, were arguing about the possibilities of such a trip. The argument

ended in a bet: there were to be two cars, one from each university, and first home was to be the winner.

However, it didn't work out like that.

Two years ago, on what they called a "trial run," six students from both universities left Algiers for Cape Town. Their route took them through Algeria, across to Cairo, through Ethiopia, Kenya, Tanganyika, Northern and Southern Rhodesia, down to South Africa.

This "trial" did take the shape of a race, which the Oxford team won. When the Cambridge team met the truck travelling in the opposite direction on a sharp corner of a narrow road, swerved to avoid colliding with it and plunged over 20-foot bank. The car was unscreamed and landed on its side.

★ ★ ★

From London to India, a long way but a route which had been motored many times before the students had no difficulty, averaging about 250 miles a day and never exceeding 400. East of India, however, they knew that they would be on their own, for the jungle roads onwards to Singapore had never been forced, although many had tried.

From the experiences gathered on this run, the students began planning the "big effort." For a year before the London — Singapore expedition was due to begin, they were arranging visas, studying maps, inquiring at embassies about the state of roads, and buying their equipment.

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ended in a bet: there were to be two cars, one from each university, and first home was to be the winner.

However, it didn't work out like that.

Two years ago, on what they called a "trial run," six students from both universities left Algiers for Cape Town. Their route took them through Algeria, across to Cairo, through Ethiopia, Kenya, Tanganyika, Northern and Southern Rhodesia, down to South Africa.

This "trial" did take the shape of a race, which the Oxford team won. When the Cambridge team met the truck travelling in the opposite direction on a sharp corner of a narrow road, swerved to avoid colliding with it and plunged over 20-foot bank. The car was unscreamed and landed on its side.

★ ★ ★

The students followed the distant but acknowledged roads across Europe to Istanbul for the first three months of their journey, through the Middle Eastern deserts and, finally, out across the great plains of Pakistan and India until they arrived at Calcutta.

There they made further inquiries and were told: "Yes,

it's a road was bulldozed through the jungle into Burma against the Japanese in 1944. It took a year to build, but since the end of the war no one has used it."

It's much easier to go by sea,"

The students were dismayed,

"But that was 11 years ago,"

they pointed out. In those 11 years the twisting and dangerous jungle road would have been inundated by some of the heaviest monsoon rains in the world. It was quite likely, too, that the jungle would have reclaimed many parts of the road.

But they could hardly give up after travelling 8,000 miles, so, armed with a powerful winch and special tanks for 50 gallons of petrol fitted in each car, picks, shovels, crowbars and axes, they continued on their way east from Calcutta.

★ ★ ★

The difficulties of the overland route into Burma were, fortunately, not as hopeless as they had feared. The one-time military road through the jungle still ran as a narrow ribbon through the undergrowth. Many of the bridges had long ago been washed away by monsoons, but it was then the dry season and they managed to urge the cars through by selecting the narrowest stretches. Occasionally a car, its engine saturated, did stall midstream, but the other team was always able to wade it out.

This was the land of the Naga tribesmen. They had made their last headhunting raid in 1951.

Eventually, after several days of fording rivers and slithering down the muddy tracks, the two cars arrived in Northern Burma.

They stopped at a little town called Myitkyina and for the 400 miles had an army escort to protect them from rebels and bandits lurking in the hills and paddy fields who "shoot first and apologise afterwards."

Once they had to wait for five days while "mopping down" operations, as the Burmese call them, went on.

The students spent a happy time in the town of Kengtung, where they were the guests of the local royal family. The young ruler even organised a

IT IS QUITE INADEQUATE
TO CALL CONSTANCE PAUL
WOMAN GLOBE TROTTER NO. 1

The Woman Who Can't Stay Put

By MARGARET COWAN

Tired of the old routine? Interested in Timbuktu? Well, get there says Constance Paul. All you need are guts, curiosity and the courage to do what you really want — without waiting for the football pools.

Doing just that has landed her a BBC contract of six programmes about her adventures, "Careering with Constance." Charming, vivacious, Sydney-born, she has been called Woman Globe Trotter No. 1.

A most inadequate title, I discovered, when I went to interview her. When I went to interview her, I found that she or

"I don't just globe-trot," said Constance to me in the compact little news house she had designed herself.

"I earn enough money to stop work for a while and go and investigate something in another country."

"And of course things keep happening to me."

I didn't believe it. The fact that Constance Paul makes things happen to her. "She strides out and takes those risks and hazards that you or I may think twice about."

You can't label Miss Paul, or put her in any groove, however comfortable, for she refuses to stay there. A successful architect, painter, lecturer, it was one of her lecturing tours in America that a chance meeting with photographer Ansel Adams stimulated her interest in photography.

SPENT ALL HER MONEY

Promptly, between lecture dates, she went off to Mexico to study Mayan sculptures.

"I spent all the money I had earned, bought a cine-camera and started teaching myself — I wasted an awful lot of film and made ghastly mistakes."

But she learned, and has been a one-woman camera unit ever since, chasing the things that catch her interest in every part of the world. Russia and Manchuria, Yugoslavia and Turkey, Greece and Egypt, America and India and every part of Europe.

From all these places she has brought back individual films, vivid and alive, for she has the quality of seeing the heart of a town or village, and of sticking tenaciously to her purpose.

"Take Albert Namatjira," said Constance, showing me a lovely canvas of purple hills and white-sheathed sky.

"I wanted to meet this aboriginal painter from the Australian bush who has started our civilisation with his advanced work. It took weeks of travel and seeking on camel and any other transport available, until I tracked him down, but it was worth it."

She was the first white woman to go into an aboriginal reserve.

"And this half-hour film of India," Constance led me to an especially fitted little room, with spoons of film, cutting apparatus, camera, and similar paraphernalia.

Indian street entertainers

practised their acts in old vacant lots before going into the crowds; the silver market did a brisk business; people streamed to work, buying on the way bunches of pineapple slices and coconut.

HID THEIR FACES

Romany gypsies in Skopje, the Macedonian capital, danced the Kolo in satin trousers and jewel-encrusted jackets, and peasant women on the Dalmatian coast hid their faces from the camera.

Her home is full of little treasures culled from these lands.

And the BBC series? "I've got to make some money to pay for the next time my feet begin to itch," said Constance.

"Why don't you come along, too? Anybody can do the same thing."

DID YOU KNOW?

All SUGARS are equally sweet. Weight for weight CUBE, granulated, CASTER or ICING SUGAR are all the same. The apparent difference in the sweetness of these SUGARS is caused by the rate they dissolve. The finer the SUGAR, the quicker they dissolve and the sweeter they seem.

Why therefore is TAIKOO SUGAR better than any other? Simply because every care is taken to produce the purest and consequently the healthiest possible SUGAR in any market.

**TAIKOO
SUGAR**
REFINED SINCE 1881

MYSTERY OF GRIGORY ARUTINOV

By MAURICE MANNING

TWO men who were associated with the Soviet Secret Police chief Berlin and in 1951 criticised Krushchev's agricultural policy were publicly disgraced and removed from office in 1953. They were 60-year-old Mir Bagirov, Chairman of the Council of Ministers of Azerbaijan, and 56-year-old Grigory Artemovich Arutinov, First Secretary of Armenian Communist Party, who were publicly disgraced and removed from office in 1953. Bagirov was executed as a "traitor and counter-revolutionary" in April 1956. Arutinov will probably be put on trial shortly, although nothing has officially been heard of him since December 1953, when he was relieved of his post.

Bagirov was accused of plotting terroristic acts against workers and officials. He was also accused of conspiring with Berlin in liquidating three former Party Secretaries in Azerbaijan.

The careers of Bagirov and Arutinov have a certain similarity. Both were Trans-Caucasian Party leaders for a considerable number of years.

Arutinov, in fact, was Armenian First Party Secretary from 1938 until his downfall. The official

Party Secretary in Azerbaijan for nearly 20 years.

Addressing the 16th Congress of the Armenian Communist Party in March 1951, Arutinov, relying obviously on Berlin's support, publicly denounced the proposal to establish farm towns or "agrogoroda" which Krushchev himself had suggested in January of that year.

He accused "certain comrades" of spreading confusion and disorienting Party activists; he ridiculed the idea of farm towns, which he called "hybrids," and said that they were more concerned with "fantasy than with the real requirements for a kolkhoz village."

Such a challenge to a member of the Politburo was quite unprecedented, and the fact that Arutinov retained his post caused a good deal of surprise. Several factors suggest that Arutinov's association with Berlin lay behind his public denunciation. Three long (and perhaps) years have passed since his downfall. His trial, when it does take place, will be put on one more manifestation of the struggle for power that is still going on in the Soviet Union.

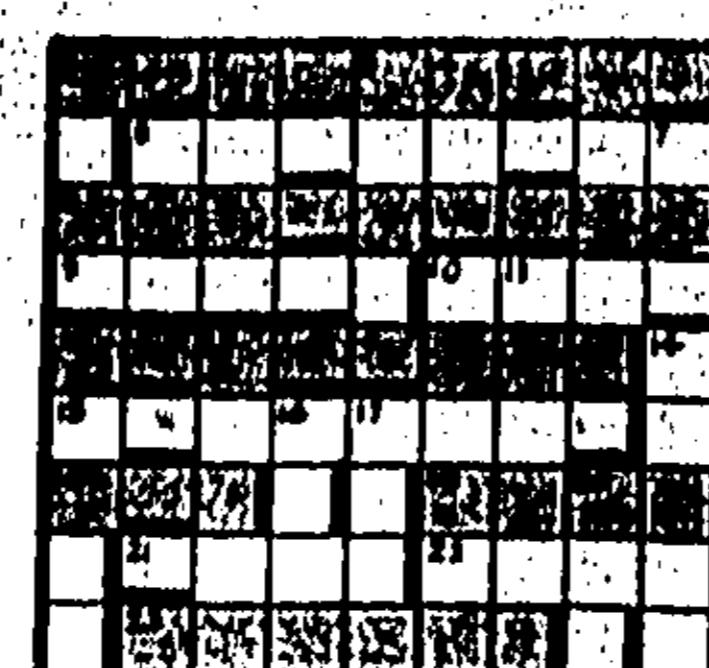
This Funny World



McNaught Syndicate, Inc. © TRUE MAGAZINE

"I'm sorry, Norman. That's the washer"

CROSSWORD



Across
1. Slow morn (anag). (9)
6. The Scots were by Edward L. (8)
8. Carol was noted American example. (9)
9. The start of the battle. (8)
10. Denebaur. (4)
12. Partner of shadow. (8)
13. The colour of sun. (8)
15. His last composition. (9)
19. Just sit such and such a point.
21. Slip it, and you'll look relaxed. (6)
22. They're looked upon as slippery customers. (4)
23. The river overflows for these. (6)

Downs

1. The hunting area of London. (4)
2. They come to town for the Oxford-Cambridge race. (4)
3. Not very nice. (4)
4. Sherlock in short. (3)
5. The girl in bare needs. (8)
6. An early invader. (8)
7. Hiding place in dental surgery. (3)
9. Wives, date, wives are many. (10)
10. Wincing but not really. (8)
11. Welfare one is often talked about. (8)
13. Oil has the mixture. (8)

14. You won't find anything in this kind of fox. (10)
15. HOT AS FIRE. (7)
16. It's quite a popular bunch. (7)
17. TIRELESS. (7)
18. STRONGEST. (7)
19. ARTIFICIAL. (7)
20. ROGUES. (7)
21. IDLEBIRD. (7)

Yesterday's solution

• BY • THE • WAY •
by Beachcomber

I NOTE that an attempt is to be made to travel at 250 miles an hour in a speed-boat. Is that really the best we can do? Must speedboats for ever lag behind jet-planes in the race for peace, happiness, and prosperity? How long must these boats paddle along on some tranquil lake without even breaking the sound barrier?

About turn!

A PROFESSOR has thrown a three thousand and fifty-eight spanners into the ridiculous works of the followers of the

fashionable religion of "dieting" have been told that to acquire that cadaverous appearance which is their idea of beauty, they should eat everything they have for so long been warned against. They should eat more fats, cream, butter, cheese, eggs and bacon, steak, and so on. Surely, dear ladies, this will be more fun than nibbling half a rusk every eight hours?

Unsolicited testimonial

"OH, doctor, they've sacked me because I opened my umbrella in a client's face." "Tut, tut. It's a nervous reaction. You need Snibbo." (Later) "I wonder why the managing director has sent for me. 'Spofforth, I'm putting you in charge of our export department. Your energy is amazing, and all our clients comment on your courtesy, balance and common sense.' 'Oh, thank you, Sir Henry' (in a whisper) and thank you, Snibbo."

Frustration

"The sky is a silent mirror. Through a rift in the clouds. My mind, like a telescope. Sees the face black wind, have blown. Heter-sketter!" So cried Abdal Hamid, and the clouds. Like the tossed manes of horses. Closed over the telescope. Of his imponderable mind.

(Robert Mompas).

TARGET



YOUR BIRTHDAY ... By STELLA

FRIDAY, AUGUST 31

BORN today, you have one of those determined, positive personalities. You know what you want and go out after it without delay. You have excellent taste and good common sense when it comes to making your plans, too. Since you have a good head for business, it is likely that you will all the time only yourself to blame for your destiny is in your own hands! You are, more than many, master of your own fate. Make your attainment a fine one!

AMONG those born on this date is Queen Wilhelmina, Queen of the Netherlands; Edward V, Yorkist King of England; Edward G. Imbrey, noted pathologist; Mary Putnam Jacobs, woman medical pioneer; Elizabeth Stuart Ward and Dubois Howard, authors; and Frederic March, actor.

To find what the stars have in store for you tomorrow, get out the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 1

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 22)—A good time to get ready for one last fling at a vacation before the long winter grind begins.

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22)—You will find the month opening with important decisions to be made. Get a head start in considering them now.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 22)—You can accomplish a great deal now. Get an early start and begin the new month with a bang!

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—You haven't already begun your holiday shopping, have you? Start now on preparations this morning.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—You may have some important shopping that needs to be done. Get it finished this morning. Then plan to relax.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 18)—You may combine business and pleasure this month. Perhaps you will want to take part in some neighbourhood activity.

PISCES (Feb. 19-Mar. 20)—Make plans for your holiday weekend. Be careful of what you do when evening comes. There are some few deterrents.

ARIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 19)—If you are interested in competitive outdoor sports, then you can certainly go to you "obby" to the utmost.

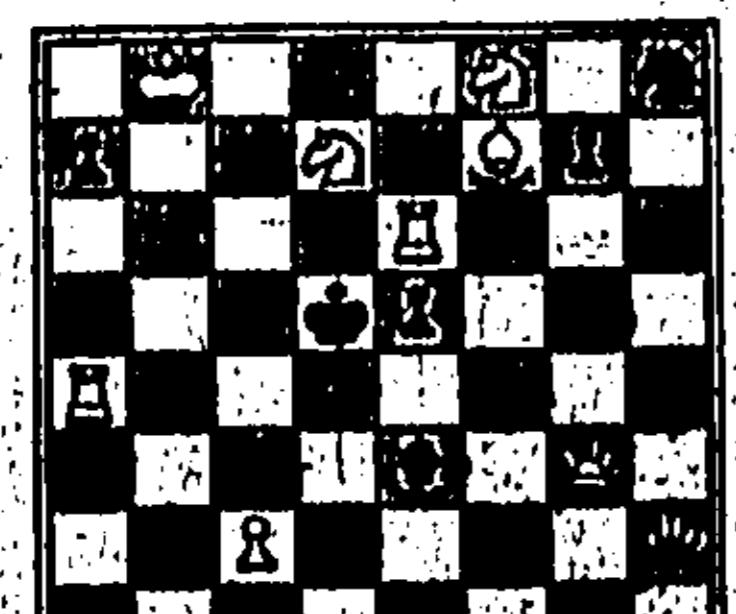
TAROTUS (Apr. 20-May 18)—The predictions are especially favourable today. Make important progress, even on this holiday weekend.

TAURUS (May 19-June 21)—You may need to meet the public to compete with your regular job.

CHESS PROBLEM

By H. COLONELLE

Black, 7 pieces



White, 8 pieces

To play: mate in two. Solution to "yesterday's problem."

What do you do?

CARD Sense ♦♦

—The bidding has been:
North East South West
1 Club Pass 1 Heart Pass
2 Clubs Pass 2 Spades Pass

You South, hold?

♦K 9 ♦W A ♦J 7 5 ♦A 8 7 5 ♦A 8

What do you do?

A—BID two hearts. This bid is not forcing, but if partner can show any sign of ambivalence, you will try for game.

TODAY'S QUESTION

The bidding is the same as in the question just answered. You South hold?

♦A ♦Q ♦J 5 ♦A 10 7 5 ♦A 8

What do you do?

Answer: Twelfth

Now, as everyone should know, Policeman began, "There's a pixie named O'Cop. He's a good friend of mine and he's a policeman as well—a pixie policeman, if you please."

"Well, one afternoon there was a great commotion around the trunk of the Old Oak

WOMANSENSE

DIOR EVENING DRESS



"Pavane", a strapless short evening dress of richly embroidered material in black and silver. It has a scalloped hem to match the embroidered motif. By Christian Dior.—Agence France-Presse.

HONEYDEW MELON MADE INTO A FANCY DESSERT

By IDA BAILEY ALLEN

"MADAME, I cannot wait to reveal my latest discovery. It might even be called 'secret weapon'! This one can be used in the 'less calorie' campaign, but, at the same time, it is glamorous enough for a party," announced the Chef. "You know, Madame, about the frozen dessert called bombe glacee?"

"Oh, yes," I replied. "It's made by lining a round bombe mould with sherbet, filling the centre with a rich parfait, closing the mould, then freezing. The bombe is then unmoulded and beautifully decorated with whipped cream and fruit. It's delectable, but very high in calories."

"Alas, yes!" exclaimed the Chef, patting his waistline.

"I was remembering this dessert and longing for a slice, when suddenly my eyes were drawn to the kitchen table. There stood a honeydew melon, a basket of sweet dark cherries and a package of orange-flavoured gelatin.

LESS CALORIE

"Suddenly a picture of a new kind of less-calorie food bombe flashed into my mind. At once I created it, Madame. It is time for the revealing."

He stepped to the refrigerator and triumphantly brought out his glamorous chef d'oeuvre.

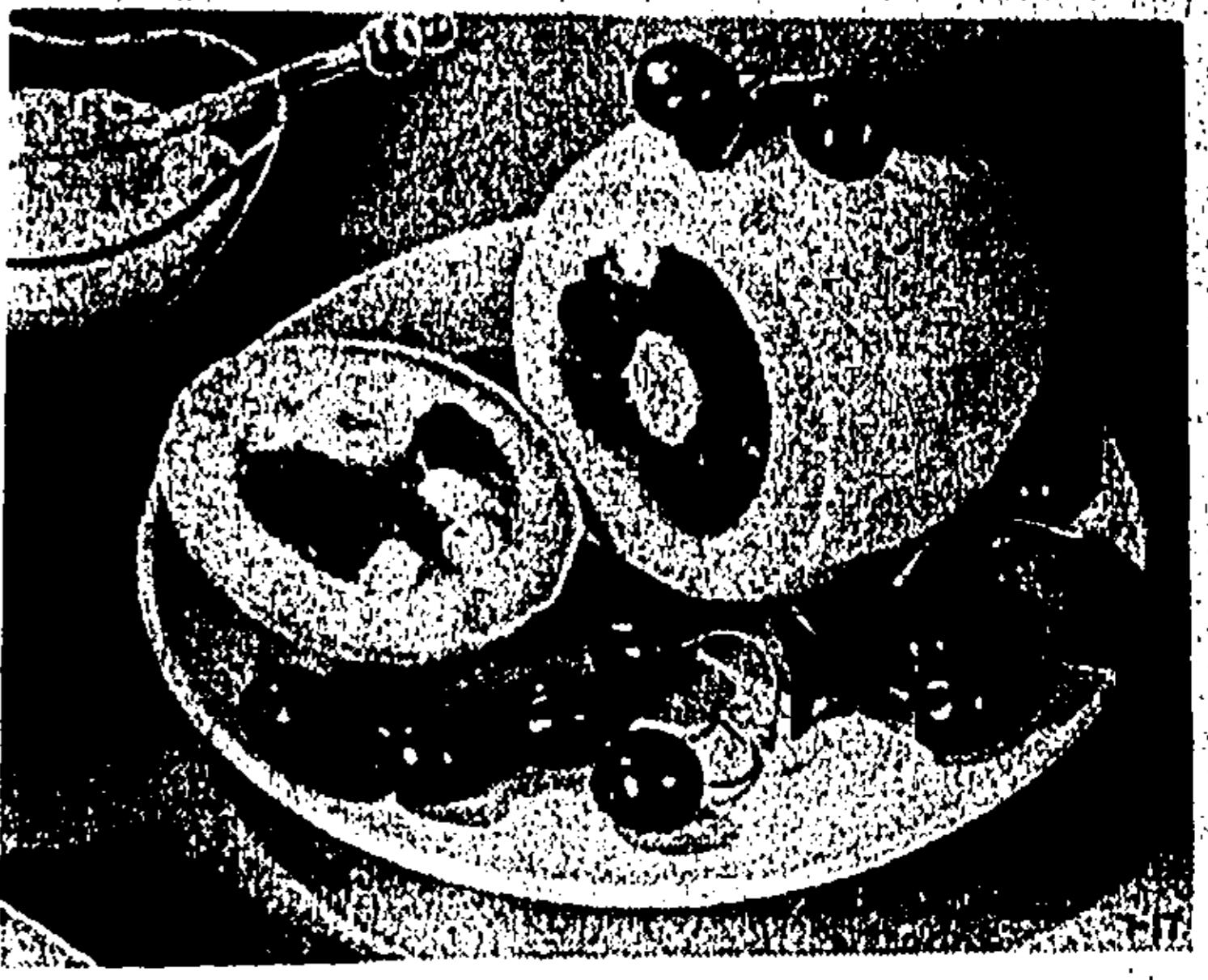
Cherry Melon Bombe: Stir 1 pkg. orange-flavoured gelatin into 1 c. boiling water. When dissolved, add 1/2 c. cold water. Refrigerate 30 min.

Meantime, wash and pit 1 1/4 c. dark sweet cherries. Peel and slice 1 small banana. Add 1/2 c. quartered marshmallows. Fold into the gelatin.

Next, remove the rind from 1 medium-sized ripe honeydew melon. Cut off a 2" slice from one end. Spoon out all seeds and pulp from both the end and the centre.

Spoon the gelatin mixture into the centre cavity of the melon. Fill the end slice and place back on the melon. Wrap in waxed paper. Refrigerate 8 hrs.

Place on a serving plate. Garnish with fresh cherries. Pass a sauce made of 1/2 pt. commercial sour cream mixed with



FOR a low-calorie summer dessert, fill centre of honeydew melon with cherries, banana and marshmallows moulded in orange gelatin.

CHILLED CREAM OF TOMATO SOUP: To 1 tin chilled condensed tomato soup, add 1 tbsp. minced chives, 1 1/2 c. milk and 1/2 c. commercial sour cream. Beat with a rotary beater until mixed. Garnish with minced chives.

TRICK OF THE CHEF

Basic roasting veal with 1/3 c. melted butter containing 2 tbsp. lemon juice and 1/4 tsp. garlic salt.

VARY BABY'S POSITION TO HELP SHAPE HIS HEAD

By H. N. BUNDESEN, M.D.

BABIES are pretty well-constructed. And although the model has been the same for a good long while now, there's not much improving needed.

In some cases, though, you mothers can give old Mother Nature a helping hand. Frequently a mother will worry a little about the shape of her baby's head. Maybe this is troubling you right now.

PROPER SHAPE

There are, of course, many causes for the variations in the shapes of heads. But an infant's head is fairly pliable and you may be able to help shape your child's head into its proper form.

I don't want you pushing, pressing and squeezing. I hope I don't have to tell you what

harm can be done by such foolish actions. But pressure and position are great factors, since all the small bones have not united in a young infant's head. During the first two or three months a baby's head increases in circumference about one inch a month.

By making sure that your baby's position in his crib is changed often enough, you can help mould his head properly.

If your baby's crib is next to a wall, he naturally will attempt to turn toward the noises he hears in the room. To prevent him from lying on one side of his head continually, simply turn him or the crib around periodically. This gives the baby an incentive to change the pressure points.

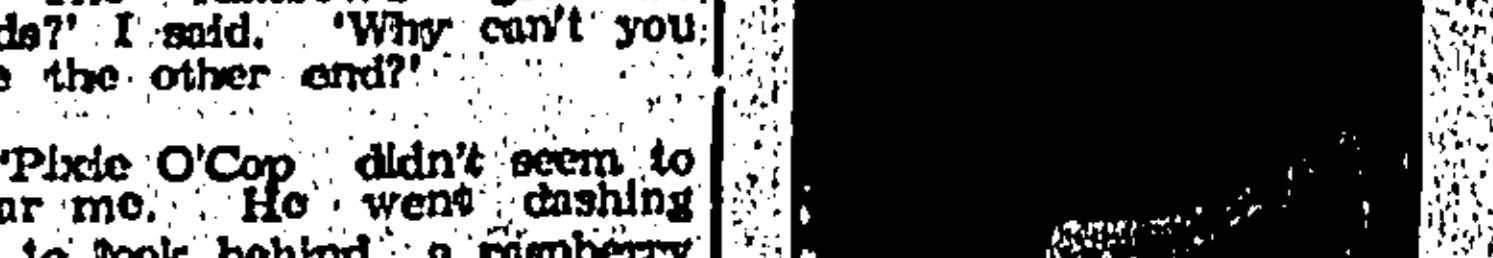
There's another thing which sometimes worries new mothers. The eyes of many babies water and discharge shortly after birth. Usually this is due to a chemical irritation from the medicine that is put into every baby's eyes as soon as he is born.

EYES WATER

Occasionally one eye will continue to water. This is generally caused by the plugging of the small duct that drains the tears and secretions from the eye to the nose.

The condition can usually be corrected simply by pressing gently with the small finger in the corner of the eye toward the nose. The opening of this little duct is in the edge of the lower lid in the corner of the eye.

If light pressure doesn't clear the duct, and tearing continues better tell your doctor.



All the pixies dived under cover to keep from getting wet.

The rainbow's got two ends," I said. "Why can't you use the other end?"

"Pixel O'Cop didn't seem to hear me. He went dashing off to look behind a raspberry bush at the other end of the field. All of a sudden it began to grow quite dark.

"Just our luck!" growled Pixel O'Cop. "Here we are, out in the middle of a field and it's going to rain. We'll get soaking wet to the bargain."

"Sure enough, at that instant, there was a flash of lightning and a crack of thunder and all the pixies dived under leaves and in the cracks of hollow trees to keep from getting wet."

"But the rain turned out to be lucky after all. For all at once, the sun came out and—would you believe it!—there was the end of the rainbow, standing right in front of the raspberry bush at the other end of the field. Pixel O'Cop had just been mowing."

They all cheered, because the recent rain had washed away the mud and the field was now dry and level again.

"Pixel O'Cop, you're a genius!" they all cried.

"Pixel O'Cop, you're a genius!" they all cried.

BOYS' AND GIRLS' MAGAZINE

The End Of The Rainbow

—There Was a Big Commotion When It Got Lost—

By MAX TRELL

KNARF, the shadow boy with the turned-about name, walked down the street. At one step he whistled. At another step he hummed. At the third, he sang. Then he whistled again at the fourth step.

Whistling, humming, singing, he walked down the street.

There at the corner stood the Policeman. "Good morning, Policeman," said Knarf.

"Good morning, Knarf," said the Policeman.

"What's the matter?" asked the Policeman. "You can do what you want, but you understand?"

"I feel as happy as a rainbow," said Knarf.

"Good morning, Knarf," said the Policeman. "What's the matter?"

"I feel as happy as a rainbow," said Knarf.

"Ah," said the Policeman. "That reminds me of a story. It's about the rainbow."

"I'd like to hear that story," said Knarf.

"I'd like to tell it," said the Policeman. "What happened was that one of the ends of it got lost."

"The ends of the rainbow?"

Knarf asked.

Policeman nodded. He told the story as he and Knarf walked slowly down the sunny street.

Policeman began, "There's a pixie named O'Cop. He's a good friend of mine and he's a policeman as well—a pixie policeman, if you please."

"Well, one afternoon there was a great commotion around the trunk of the Old Oak

THE UBER CUP MATCH

MALAYA'S 6-1 VICTORY
CAME AFTER QUITE A
STRUGGLE IN THE SINGLES

By "TOUCHWOOD"

Leading 3-1 by the end of the fourth match of the evening, Malaya qualified to meet India in the second round of the Uber Cup tournament at exactly 10 p.m. last night when Mrs Cecilia Samuel and Miss Lam Kit-lin collected Malaya's 4-1 winning margin with a straight sets victory over Hongkong's Misses Helen Kwong and Cinder Ho.

Surprisingly, Hongkong's representatives played above expectations especially in all three singles matches where Miss Ulian Khoo, Miss Diana Yung and the reigning Colony Singles, Doubles and Mixed Doubles Champion, Miss Helen Kwong all extended Malaya's topnotchers — Miss Tan Gaik-bee (Penang Champion), Miss Lam Kit-lin (Penang No. Two) and Selangor's Miss Dolly Tan (Junior and Doubles Champion).

Full marks go to Miss Helen Kwong, Vice-captain of the Hongkong team, for winning the only game for the Colony when she downed Malaya's Miss Dolly Tan in what turned out to be practically a one-sided match for the Hongkong Champion. Miss Tan was not even within shadow of her usual form and according to team manager Mr Cheah Mahsun, the Malayan girl was suffering from nerves in her debut in an international match.

Apart from Miss Tan's nerves, Miss Helen Kwong's form last night was almost flawless and throughout most of the two-set match, she dictated the pace and it was the Malayan girl who was made to run the four corners of the court.

The next Hongkong girl to shine was playing captain, Miss Ulian Khoo who gave Malaya's Miss Tan Gaik-bee the shock of her life by taking leads of 9-7 both in the first and second set.

When it looked like Hongkong would draw first blood in this curtain-raiser of the night, the Malayan girl just managed to force a deuce in both these sets and then went on to win by a hair's breadth.

Fourteen-year-old Diana Yung took to the court in the night's second singles and, after losing the first set through her carelessness out of court services, came back in the next to match Penang's Miss Lam Kit-lin stroke for stroke.

The Hongkong girls did better than was expected of them and I accord my congratulations for a job well done despite their 6-1 defeat.

GAIK-BEE VS
ULIAN KHOO

The Galk-bee versus Ulian

Khoo match was first class badminton.

After leading 8-7 Ulian Khoo was forced to a deuce and then led 10-9. Back came Miss Khoo to level the score at 10-10 and she stood at match point when Galk-bee netted. At this crucial stage Ulian Khoo had the misfortune to be faulted for wood and the Malayan girl levelled the score at 11-11 with a beautifully executed backhand shot to the baseline which Ulian Khoo misjudged as an outcourt stroke.

Three services changed hands at this point before Galk-bee clinched the set at 12-11 when Khoo bit out.

The second set saw Ulian Khoo again with a 9-7 lead after coming behind at 6-7. But a wood shot and a lob out by Miss Khoo enabled Galk-bee to tie the score at 9-9 and she was at match point on her next service. Ulian Khoo made it 10-11 but despite three change of services she failed to add point to her score and Malaya were one up.

DIANA YUNG VS
LAM KIT-LIN

Hongkong's Number Two singles player Miss Diana Yung gave Malaya's Lam Kit-lin a fight when after losing the first set at 11-4 she came back strongly in the next to take leads of 3-2, 6-2, 7-5 and 10-7. Diana needed only one vital point to claim the rubber but she misjudged a push to base shot by Kit-lin without even bothering to take the shot with the result that the shuttle dropped inches in the court.

This error of judgment by Diana turned the game in Kit-lin's favour as she took three points in a row to take match at 12-10.

For Diana Yung this defeat is one she can proud of for she was up against an opponent whose experience was far greater than hers. Diana last night was as nervous as a cat burglar on his first job. In the first set I counted six outcourt and one wrong court services.

All in all Diana Yung deserved a pat on the back for her good show as Hongkong's second singles player and given more competitive badminton she should by her next Uber Cup match become a much more formidable player.

HELEN KWONG VS
DOLLY TAN

With the match decided the two remaining doubles of the night were played in career-style both by the Malaysians and the Hongkong girls. Mrs Cecilia Samuel and Lam Kit-lin defeated Ulian Khoo and Diana Yung 15-7, 15-3 and Tan Gaik-bee and Helen Hong triumphed over Helen Kwong and Cinder Ho 15-8, 15-6.

she not only outlasted her opponent but ended the match with plenty to spare. Miss Kwong won the first set at 11-7 and the match at 11-6.

Miss Kwong played a very

bratty game. She alternated

her base to base lob shot with

crisp chop to both sides of the

net and her ankles to the

trunkline was accurate.

Dolly Tan made far too many

errors in both the sets but she

was in her worst form in the

second for she did nothing right

for the first six points that her

opponent scored. Her base

lob called a lob out, her drop

shot either landed on her own

side of the net or dropped out.

Her backhand stroke failed her

misérable.

Malaya's supremacy was only

evident in the doubles matches

where their combination

defence, attack and net play

outclassed that of the Hongkong

players. Malaya will have to

improve on their singles play

when they meet India in the

second round of the Uber Cup.

The Hongkong girls did better

than was expected of them and

I accord my congratulations for

a job well done despite their

6-1 defeat.

HONGKONG AND MALAYAN TEAMS



Hongkong's Uber Cup representatives (front row) and the Malayan girls pictured before the Uber Cup tournament at the French Convent badminton hall, last night. Malaya won 6-1 after a hard tussle in the three singles matches, but in the doubles they were superior to the Hongkong combinations. — China Mail Photo.

Sports Diary

TODAY

Badminton

Annual Meeting of the Hongkong Badminton Association, Board Room, S.C.M. Post, 8.30 p.m.

Golf

Children's Golf at Deep Water Bay. RIBKC Ladies Knock-out Four-somes final.

Annual Meeting, Shek-O Country Club at Clubhouse, Shek-O, 6.30 p.m.

TOMORROW

Football

Asian Cup: Israel versus All Hongkong at HK Stadium, 5.45 p.m.

Lawn Bowls

Second Division: HKFC v HKCC; KCC v FC; CCC v KDC "W"; KDC "B" v Recreio; POC v USRC.

The 75th (Diamond Jubilee) anniversary of the champion-

U.S. TENNIS TOURNEY

LEW HOAD WILL ATTEMPT
TO EQUAL BUDGE PATTY'S
FOUR IN A ROW RECORD

New York, Aug. 30.

Lew Hoad, of Australia, will attempt to equal the all-time record of America's Donald Budge by winning the world's four major lawn tennis titles in one year when he plays in the US Singles Championships, beginning at Forest Hills here tomorrow.

Hoad has already won the Australian, French and Wimbledon titles and is favourite to take the American Championship. Budge won all four titles in 1938.

Men's and Women's titles will be played on 10 days. A total of 128 players from 17 countries will challenge for the Men's title, and 64 from 11 countries for the Women's.

One of the main dangers in Hoad's path to the final may be Sweden's Ulf Schmidt, the 1954 US indoor champion, providing the seventh-seeded Swede can overcome America's Allen Morris in one of the most attractive first-round matches tomorrow.

THIRD SEEDED

If Hoad survives the quarter-finals, his semi-final opponent is likely to be Ham Richardson, who is third-seeded though Richardson will have to beat fifth-seeded Neale Fraser (Australia) in the quarter-finals.

Hoad's fellow-Australian Ken Rosewall, the runner-up at Wimbledon, is seeded second and is expected to meet America's Dick Savitt in the quarter-finals. Savitt, who was surprisingly seeded eighth after four years' absence from top-grade tennis, was Wimbledon and Australian champion in 1951. American Davis Cup selectors are hoping to see him regain his old form and rejoin the cup team.

Victory for Rosewall in the quarter-finals would probably bring him up against either fourth-seeded Vic Seixas (USA) or sixth-seeded Ashley Cooper (Australia).

A player likely to provide an upset in the Seixas-Cooper quarter is the dynamic Chilean Davis Cup international, Luis Ayala, who has figured prominently in the international scene this season.

Two other overseas challengers, Johnn Kupferberger and Abe Segal, both of South Africa, could also provide surprises.

The women's singles promises to bring Wimbledon Champion Shirley Fry and Althea Gibson into opposition in the final. Reuter

Peter May Easily Tops
Batting Averages In
Test Series

London, Aug. 30.

Peter May the England captain easily tops the batting averages at the conclusion of the England-Australia Test series today with 453 runs in seven innings.

He was not out twice and finished with an average of 90.60.

Bowling honours went almost exclusively to the Surrey off spinner Jim Laker, who took 48 wickets for an average of 9.00 in the series. He took more wickets than the remainder of the England bowlers whose combined total was 41.

Jim Burke was the leading Australian batsman with 271 runs from ten innings giving him an average of 30.11.

Best Australian bowler was Keith Miller with 21 wickets for 467 runs for an average of 22.23. This was the first five match Test series ever in which an Australian batsman completed a century.

England batting (under headings Matches, Innings, Not Outs, Runs, Highest Inning Average, M.L. Not Out, H.A. Average).

O. M. R.W. Aver. F. S. Truman ... 75 127 442 46 9.00. F. G. Lock ... 73 125 428 29 12.65. J. C. Laker ... 2 41 19 12 7.40. J. S. M. Oakman ... 2 22 14 10 7.00. F. J. Statham ... 3 42 0 0 0*.

* not out. The following also batted:

D. J. Insole, 3; F. H. Tyson, 3; H. Werde, 6; and O. A. E. Mose, 1.

He played in one match but did not bat.

ENGLAND BOWLING

O. M. R.W. Aver. F. S. Truman ... 75 127 442 46 9.00. F. G. Lock ... 73 125 428 29 12.65. J. C. Laker ... 2 41 19 12 7.40. J. S. M. Oakman ... 2 22 14 10 7.00. F. J. Statham ... 3 42 0 0 0*.

* not out. The following also bowled:

R. A. Green ... 30 10 40 2.00. A. E. Mose ... 4 3 1 0.00. F. H. Tyson ... 14 5 34 1 1 1.00. T. E. Bailey ... 108 5 30 22 7 22.55. J. B. Linstead ... 4 0 0 0 0.

Ave. bowled: 30 10 40 2.00.

R. A. Green ... 30 10 40 2.00.

A. E. Mose ... 4 3 1 0.00.

F. H. Tyson ... 14 5 34 1 1 1.00.

T. E. Bailey ... 108 5 30 22 7 22.55.

J. B. Linstead ... 4 0 0 0 0.

P. Burke ... 3 0 0 0 0.

P. Burge ... 3 0 0 0 0.

P. Craig ... 3 0 0 0 0.

P. L. Mackay ... 3 0 0 0 0.

R. E. Neale ... 3 0 0 0 0.

R. G. Archer ... 3 0 0 0 0.

A. K. Davidson ... 3 0 0 0 0.

L. W. Johnson ... 3 0 0 0 0.

L. W. Johnson ... 3 0 0 0 0.

L. W. Johnson ... 3 0 0 0 0.

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MAIL

HONGKONG
PUBLISHED DAILY
(AFTERNOONS)

Price, 20 cents per copy,
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Subscription \$6.00 per month.

Postage: China, 10 cents;
U.S.A. and British Possessions
per month; other countries 17.00 per month.

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NOTICE TO CONSIGNERS

SAD RACTUS
Damaged cargo on this vessel will
be surveyed by Messrs. Poulsen &
Boyer-Davy at Holt's Wharf from
10 a.m. on September 3 and 4, 1956,
and consignees are requested to have
their representatives present during
the survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWINE

Agents
Hong Kong, August 31, 1956

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by taking 1-2 CAFASPIN®

CAFASPIN®
BAYER

MYSTERY OF MISSING DANISH
COMMUNIST
Moscow Asked
For Information

Copenhagen, Aug. 30.
The fate of one of Denmark's most
prominent Communists, Arne Munch-
Petersen, has become something of an
embarrassment to the Danish Communist
Party.

Munch-Petersen disappeared
soon after travelling to the
Soviet Union in 1937, when the
Stalin "era of terror" was at
its height.

Now the admissions by Mr
Nikita Khrushchev, the Soviet
Communist Party leader, that
thousands of people were
wrongly "executed" and im-
prisoned in that period, has
forced the Danish Communists
to break the cloak of silence
which they have always maintained
over Munch-Petersen's fate.

Arne Munch-Petersen, a pro-
fessor and historian, was elected
to the Danish House of Parliament in 1932 at
the age of 28. It was at this
election that the Danish Com-
munist first had representatives
elected to Parliament. There was
one other successful candidate
Aksel Larsen, then as now
Chairman of the Danish Com-
munist Party.

Whatever the fate of Munch-
Petersen, the affair may well
have its influence on the future
of the present leaders of the
Danish Communist Party who
were bewildered by the new
Khrushchev line.

After agitation from the
Communist rank and file, new
party congress have been called
for the autumn.

At the 1936 election he failed
to secure re-election and in 1936
travelled to Moscow together
with his wife, Else Hjort
Larsen, a nurse.

She explained later that her
husband went to the Soviet
Union as his party's representa-
tive at the Comintern, and "as
an historian to write about the
Russian working-class move-
ment."

In the spring of 1937 the
couple returned to Copenhagen
when they stayed a short time.
He returned again to
Moscow while she went to
Spain to take part in the Civil
War on the side of the
Republic. Her wife later
revealed that she later heard
from her husband indirectly
through acquaintances in the
autumn of 1938.

On November 13, 1950
Munch-Petersen was formally
declared legally dead by a
Copenhagen court in connection
with a legal action brought by
his three brothers, so that the
inheritance of some property
could be settled.

Over 10 years there have
been several attempts by the
Danish Foreign Ministry to
obtain information about
Munch-Petersen's fate, all
without result.

Silence
The Danish Communist
Party, however, has maintained
a conspiracy silence.

When Munch-Petersen's family
in 1938 began to feel
concern, Aksel Larsen would
only say of the fate of his
Larsen close comrade: "It is
something which concerns our
work."

When the interest in the
1950 law suit gave rise to a
debate in the Danish Parliament,
Aksel Larsen contributed
little more than saying Munch-
Petersen had severed his connec-
tions with the Danish Com-
munist Party in 1937.

In November, 1952 the
Danish Communist party newspaper
Land og Folk, published a
memorial article commemorating
the 20th anniversary of
the first election of Communists
to the Danish Parliament.

Several quotations from
speeches made by Aksel
Larsen at that time were
published—but not one word
about who was the other Com-
munist deputy.

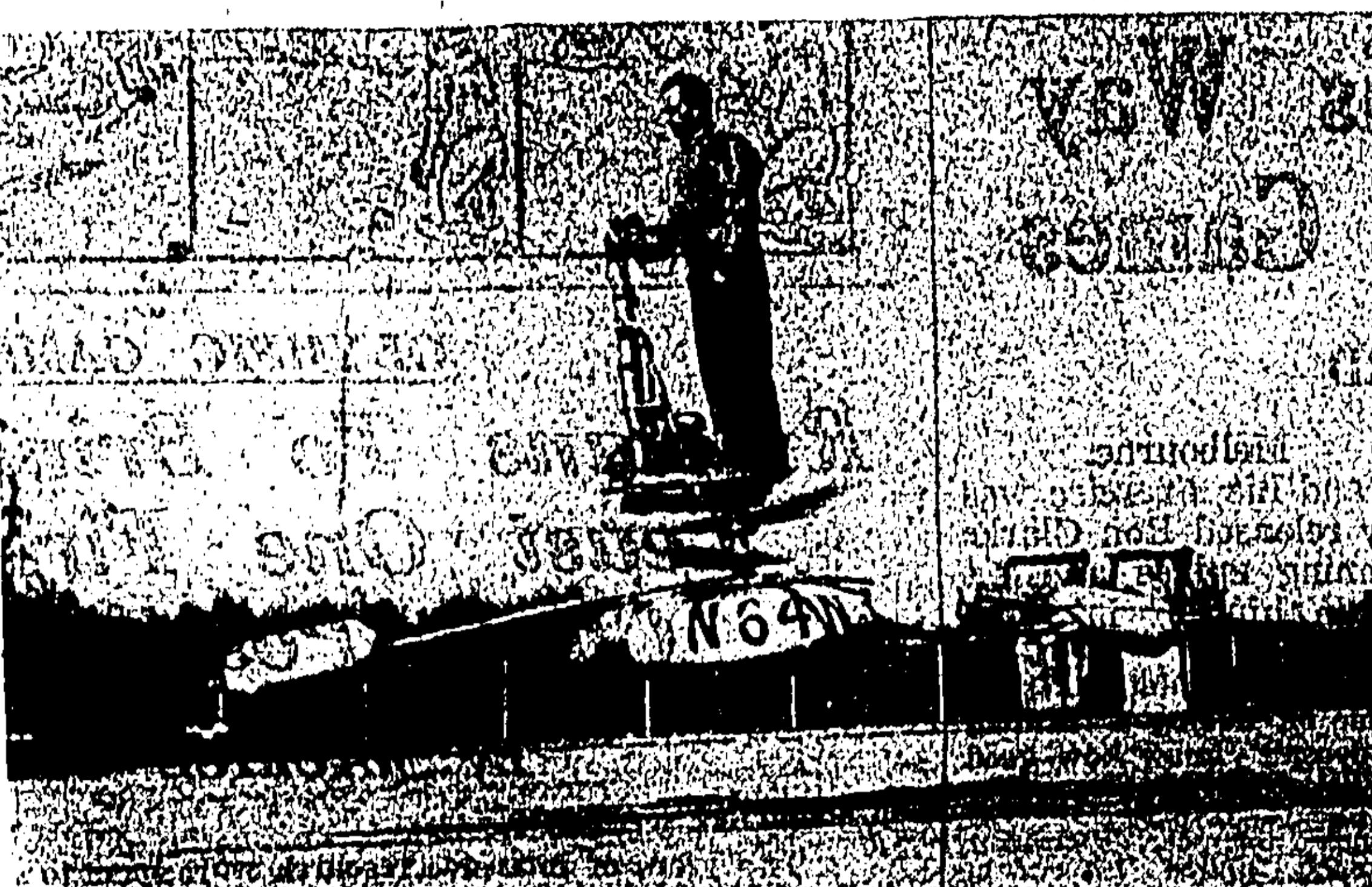
The Danish socialist party
newspaper, Social-Democratic
which this June opened a cam-
paign to get the fate of Munch-
Petersen elucidated, declared:

"The silence can be understood
in only one way; the Danish
Communist Party has something
to hide in the affair of Arne
Munch-Petersen."

Liquidated

Since then the question has
been raised again in the Danish
Parliament. This time, although

JOHNNY HAZARD

New One-Man
HelicopterSupersonic Flight
Heat Danger

Berkeley, Calif., Aug. 30.
Heat is the major barrier to supersonic flight
to outposts of the Universe, according to Dr
Theodore von Karman, chairman of the Advisory
Group for Aeronautical Research and Develop-
ment of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisa-
tion.

He outlined the details of
this problem during an address
before an international symposium on high tempera-
ture sponsored by the University
of California and Stand-
ard Research Institute here.

Dr von Karman listed these
effects of aerodynamic heating
on the structure of the aircraft
or missile that could be called the "main sources of danger."

YIELD POINT

1. Reduction of the elastic
modulus with increasing tempera-
ture. The effect reduces con-
siderably the resistance of all
structural members against
buckling and analogous
phenomena of structural in-
stability.

2. Reduction of yield point,
or ultimate stress, and especially
fatigue stress by high tempera-
ture, causing breakdown of the
structure.

3. Increasing rate of creep,
which equally reduces the
resistance of structural members
exposed to buckling, and may
concentrate high loading on
members which were not
designed for such loads.

4. High thermal stresses
caused by uneven thermal ex-
tension of various structural
members.

5. Loss of stiffness, especially
torsional stiffness of wings by
uneven temperature distribu-
tion.

6. In extreme cases, melting
away of parts, whose melting
point was exceeded by high
local temperatures.

"From the designer's viewpoint," Dr von Karman said,
"the main problem is to determine the temperatures which can be expected in definite
flight conditions."

EQUILIBRIUM

Continuous flight, comparable
to a stationary state, establishes
an equilibrium between the heat
input and the heat emission, he said.
But before that state can be
achieved, artificial means are
necessary to reduce the heat input
or to transfer heat from the
airplane or missile to the sur-
rounding space.

He suggested these procedures
as "possible" means:

1. Reduction of the input.
Some favourable effect can be
expected from insulation be-
tween the external surface and
the inner structural elements."

2. Internal cooling by means
of an expendable coolant. In
such cases the amount of the
necessary coolant can be esti-
mated by insulation.

3. Internal cooling with re-
frigeration of the coolant but
as the amount of coolant is
reduced, fuel must be expended
for refrigeration.

4. Transpiration or sweat
cooling, consisting of pumping
of a liquid, gas or vapour
through a porous skin.

5. Mass transfer cooling,
consisting of a coating which
sublimates or chemically dis-
sociates with increasing tem-
perature, thus keeping the tem-
perature under the allowed
limit.

Dr von Karman said that
satellites supposedly will have
little difficulty in maintaining
their thermal equilibrium during
the period of their two
hours' flight around the globe.

A CHALLENGE

Some high altitude missiles
probably can get along with
compartment cooling which
could dissipate the heat pro-
duced by their own equipment.

Summing up his review of
heat generated by supersonic
speeds, Dr von Karman said:

"It is certainly a problem
which constitutes a challenge
to the best brains working in
these domains of modern aero-
physics."—China Mail Special.

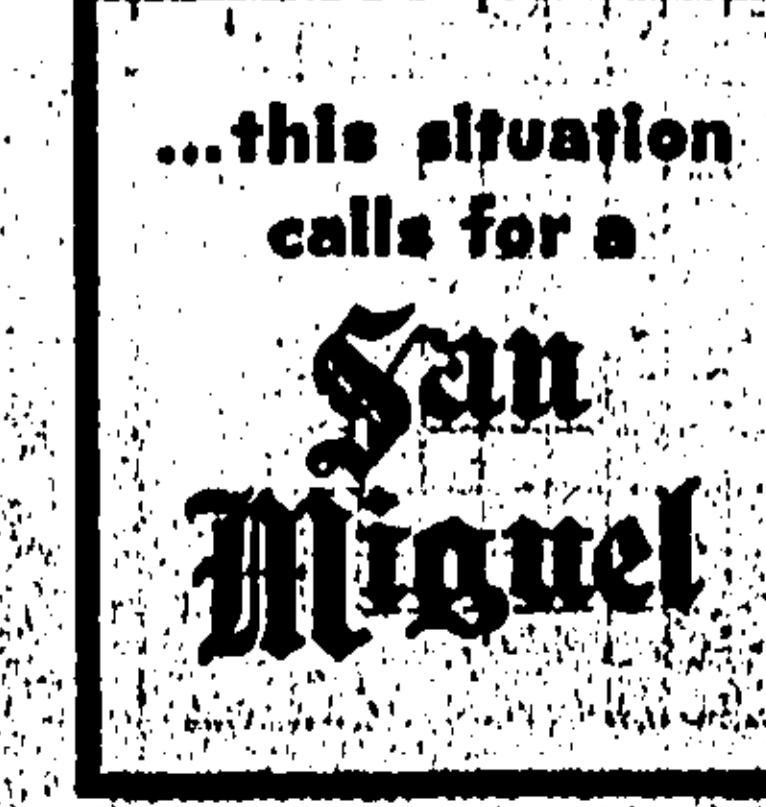
When Ships
Crossed
A 'Road'

Athens, Aug. 30.

The archaeological curator of
Argolis, northeast Peloponnesus,
has uncovered the ground pass-
age used in ancient times for
ships to cross the isthmus of
Corinth very near where the
modern Corinth canal is sited.

Preliminary excavations have
indicated the existence of a
narrow paved road over which
ships were towed on rollers from
the Corinthian Gulf over to the
Saronic gulf on the other side
of the isthmus.

According to the archaeologist
the passage was built in the
6th century BC during the era
of Corinthian tyrant Periander.
Corinth's budget was hand-
somely supplemented in three
days with sums collected from
ships crossing the isthmus in
that way.—China Mail Special.



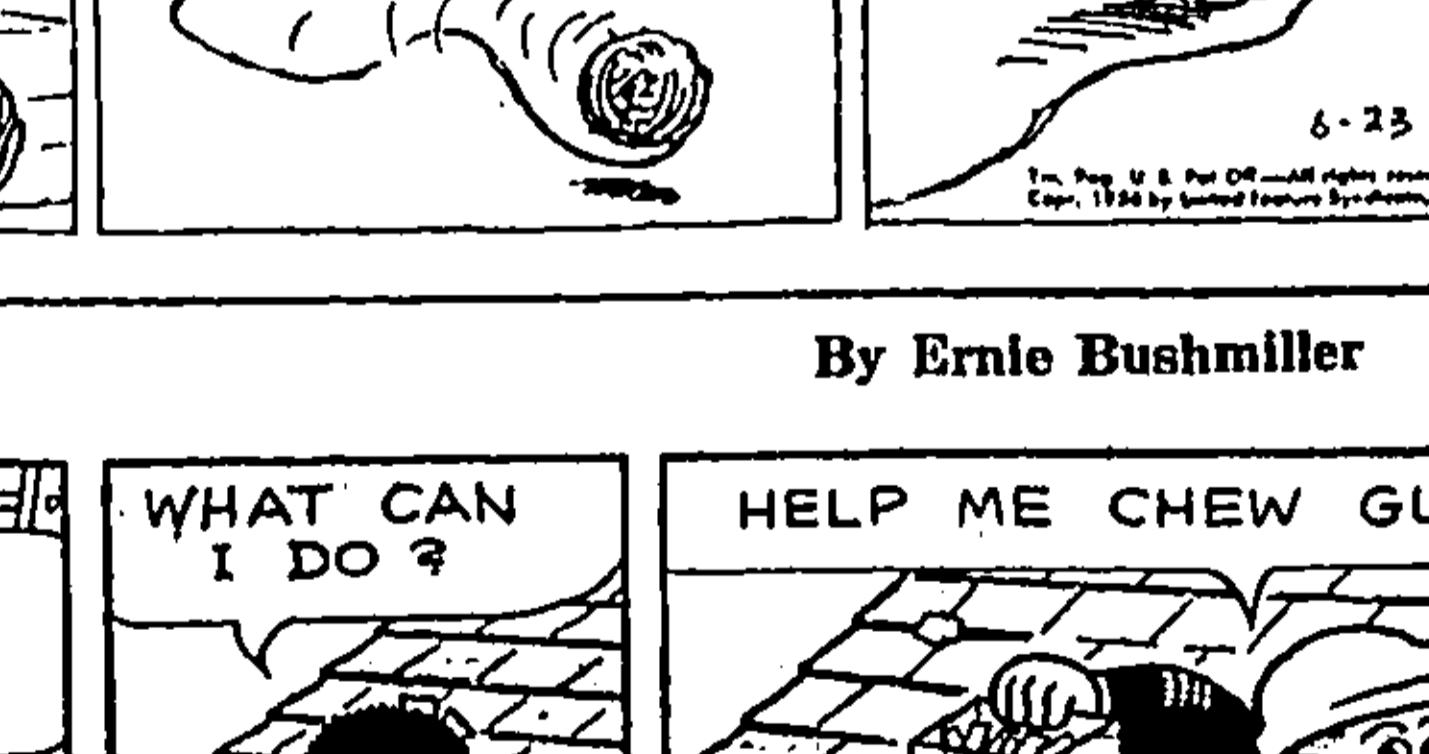
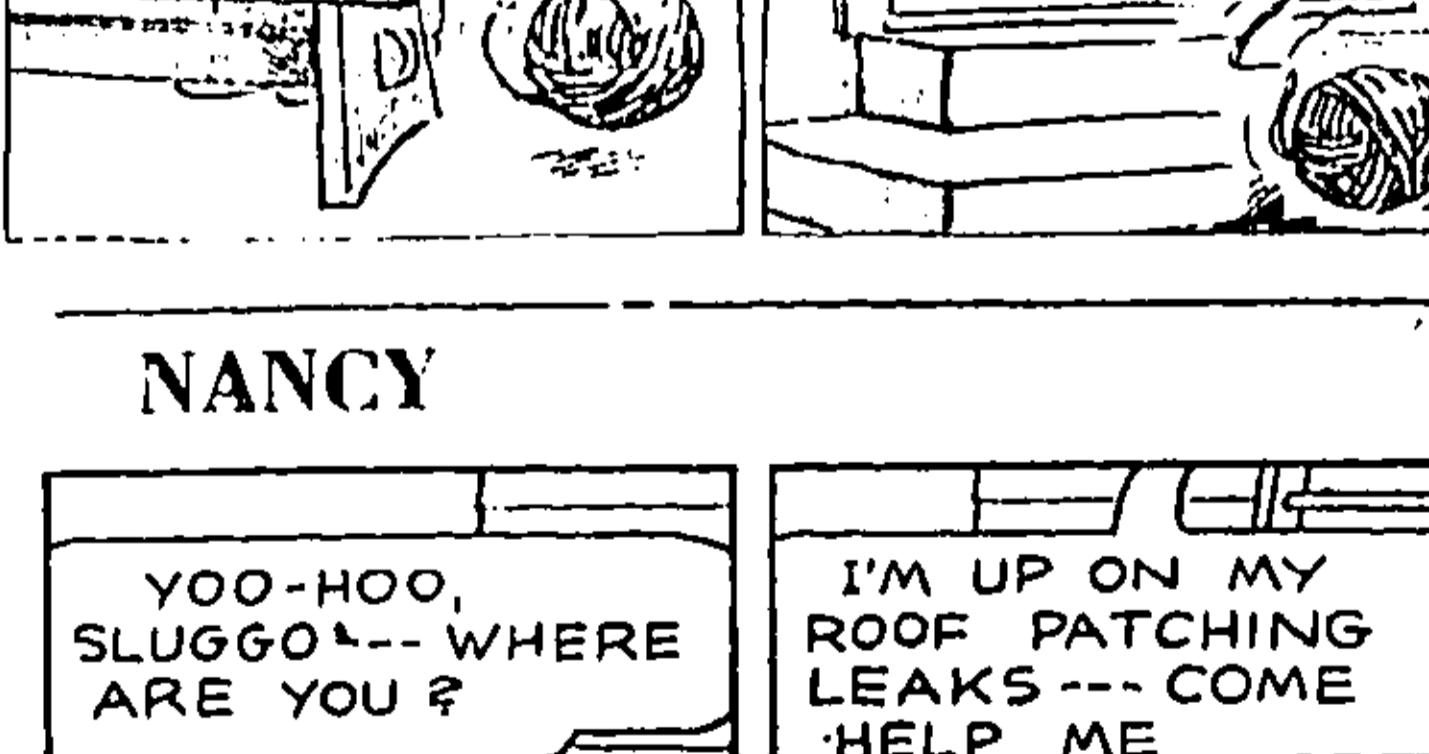
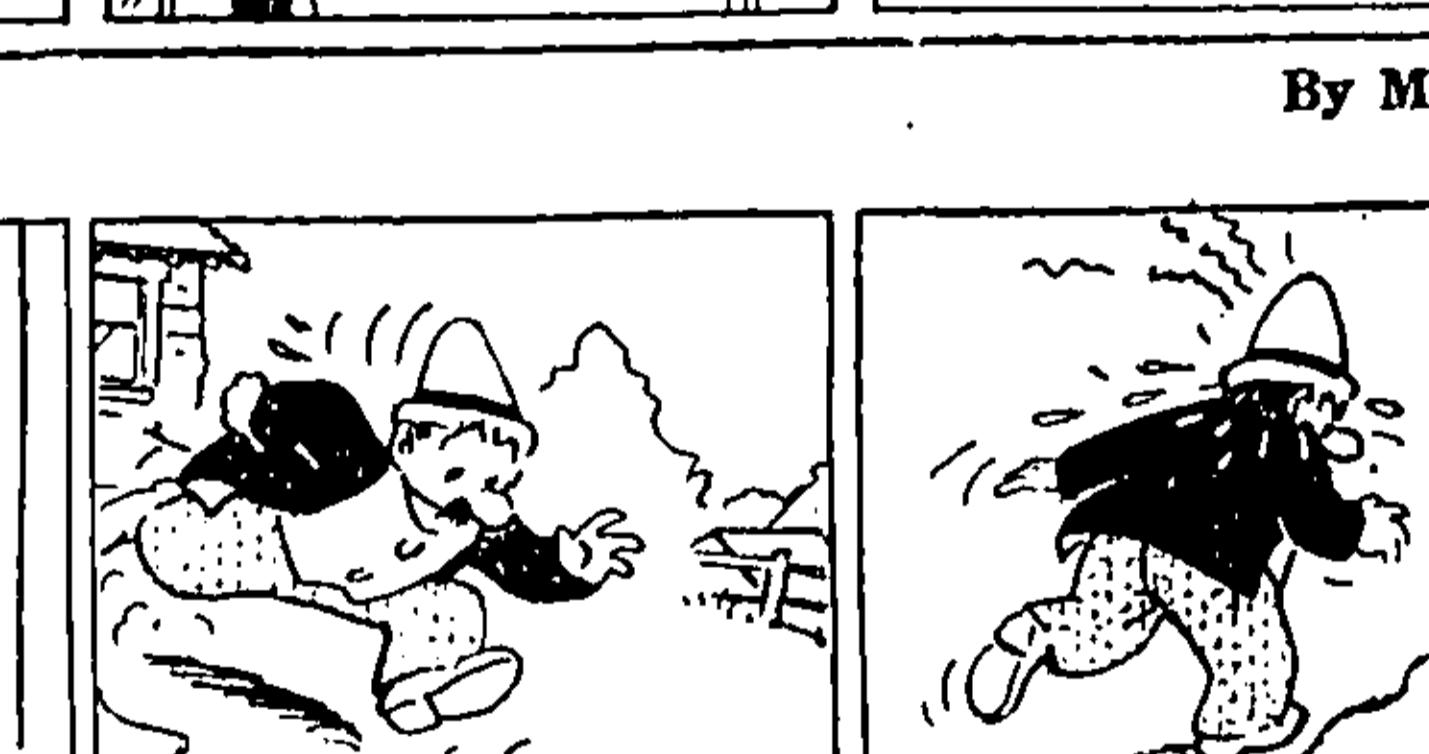
ROWNTREES



By Ernie Bushmiller



By Mik



By Ernie Bushmiller



By Frank Robbins



By Frank Robbins

TRADE and COMMERCE SECTION

SHARE PRICES IMPROVE

TURNOVERS FALL
IN DULL TRADING

BUYERS HESITANT

By A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

The share market tacked on a majority of gains this week as share prices rose slightly under the leadership of Blue Chips and Industrials.

On the week 13 shares are steady, 12 are higher and only four lower.

Conditions were very much quieter, however, and turnover dropped more than \$1 million on the week from \$3,311 to \$2,166 million. Yesterday was a market holiday, but even a five-day week would, at this week's rate of business, have produced less than \$3 million.

The reason, of course, that buyers do not want to extend commitments during the present uncertainty over the Suez Canal situation. Apart from occasional spasms of activity, London and New York have been in much the same condition except that the Hockney has tended to be steeper.

Out here we seem more hopeful than America and Britain, but possibly one or two buyers are taking advantage of the fairly good yields offered by Blue Chips.

Dull Conditions

American T T on the gold market has moved up slightly. I doubt whether this has drawn anything from the share market. A seasonal increase in the inflow of money from Southeast Asian Chinese has made no difference.

Now Colonel Nasser, the Egyptian President, has agreed to meet Mr R G Menzies, the Australian Prime Minister, leading the committee of five, to hear proposals for the management of the Suez Canal agreed upon by 17 of the nations participating in the recent London conference.

I imagine Mr Menzies will be in Cairo a long time or rather, Colonel Nasser will keep him waiting for his answer a long time. This suggests that dull conditions will continue on the local market and we can expect fluctuating prices for a few more weeks.

On the whole, utilities put up a good showing this week. China Lights advanced 60 cents (down 30 cents last week), new Lights 50 cents (down 30 last

Wednesday: Steady T O \$625,000

★ The Share Market At A Glance ★

	Aug 2	Aug 9	Aug 16	Aug 23	Aug 29	Up or down
HK Bank	1070	1060	1040	1035	1030b	-\$5
Lombard	40	47a	46a	44b	45a	steady
Union	590	985b	995	1000	995b	-\$5
Underwriters	8.85a	8.80a	8.80a	8.80a	8.80a	steady
Union Wharf	23,000	24	24,13b	24,10b	23,70b	-40c
Wheelsocks	9.10	8.80	8.80	8.85	8.85	steady
HK Wharf	90	88	88b	88b	89b	+\$1
HK Dock	42a	41	41	41 1/2	41 1/2	steady
Prov'lnt	14.00	13.90	14.10	14.10	14.00	+\$0c
HK Hotels	15.40	15	15.30	15.10	15.00	-\$10
HK Lands	67 1/2	67	67 1/2	68	68	steady
Humphreys	20.20	20.20s	20	20	20	-\$10
HK Really	1,475m	1,45	1,475	1,45	1,475m	+21c
HK Trans	24.50	23.80	24.10	24.20	24.20	steady
Star Ferry	137b	139b	139b	135b	135	-\$10
Yau Ma Tei	112	109	111	110	110	+\$1
Ch Lights (o)	24.50	23.00	24.20	23.90	24.12	+\$0c
Ch Lights (n)	22	21.20	21.60	21.30m	21.80	+\$0c
Electric	31 1/2	30 1/2	31 1/2	31	32	+\$1
HK Telephone	25.20	24.80	25.10	24.00	25.30	+\$0c
G.I. Cement	30 1/2	35 1/2	36	36	36	+\$10
Dairy Farm	16.30	15.80	16	15.00	16.20m	+\$0c
A.S. Watson	12.40	11.80	12	12.00	12.70m	+\$10
Lane Crawford	29.40b	29.40	29.40m	28.30m	29.40m	+\$100
Yangtze	6.80b	6.70	6.70b	6.60b	6.60b	-\$10
Allied	5.35a	5.30a	5.20a	5b	5b	steady
HK & FE Inv	11.20m	11.40s	10.800m	10.000	10.30m	+\$100
Textile Corp	4.40s	4.45s	4.40s	4.15b	4.40m	-\$10
Nanyang	7.00s	7.60m	7.60m	7.00m	7.40m	-\$20

Narvik Port Installations

Oslo, Aug. 30. The new port installations of Narvik, described as the largest in the world, for the transport of Swedish iron ore, were opened today.

From 12 to 15 million tons of ore can now be annually exported from the new port, which cost 70 million Norwegian kroner (about 10 million dollars) to construct. — France Presse.

HONGKONG STOCK EXCHANGE

(From Our Correspondent)

Business done on the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$700,000. New quotations and the morning's transaction:

Shares Buyers Sellers Sales

BANKS HK Bank 1030

INSURANCES Union 605 80 to 1000

SHIPPING Wheelock 8.80 8 200 8 800

DOCKS, ETC. HK Wharf 89 100 800

Dock 41 1/2 42 13 90 14 10 125 8 13 00

LAND, ETC. HK Hotel 15 40 15 60 5000 15 1

HK Land 88 68 1/2 1000 8 20

DOCKS, ETC. HK Wharf 15 40 15 60 5000 15 1

HK Land 88 68 1/2 1000 8 20

RUBBER Anony. Trust 140 150

UTILITIES Trans XD 1000 8 23.00

Star Ferry 185 100 112 1100 8 111

C Light (o) 24 1/2 24 60 2300 8 24 1/2

C Light (n) 21 80 22 32 2013 8 32

Telephone 25 10 25 30 1000 8 20 20

(n) 24 20 24 1/2 400 8 24 20

INDUSTRIALS Cement 36 3/4 37 1/2 1,200 8 36 3/4

Metal 1 1.03 3100 8 170

STORES, ETC. Dairy 10 10.30 1775 8 16.30

Watson 12.00 12.00 300 8 12.70

COTTONS Nanyang 7.50

INVESTMENTS Allied 5 5.10

Suez Crisis Upsets Wall Street

SELLING ACCELERATED

New York, Aug. 30. The increasing gravity of the Suez crisis upset the stock market today, bringing out the first heavy volume of the week as prices fell 2 to more than 4 points.

Selling—going on at an idle pace all week as traders bided time until after the long Labour Day holiday—increased in tempo around mid-session as the growing seriousness of the Suez Canal situation was brought home in two news announcements:

1. Missing of a 30-ship task force in the Mediterranean for joint Anglo-French moves against Egypt if the situation deteriorates further and; 2. The unusually long meeting of President Eisenhower and his National Security Council at which it was revealed the Suez troubles were discussed at length.

Prices at that time were driven down sharply in the worst fall since June 8, the day President Eisenhower suffered his attack of ileitis. The Middle East oils, metals, steels, chemicals and special issues bore the brunt of the pressure.

Closing—Prices

Pacific Gas & Elec 303

Pan American Airways 173

Paramount Pictures 324

Perke Davis Co 401

Penney J.C. Co 601

Pepsico 45

Philips Morris 523

Procter & Gamble Co 87

Pittsburgh Plate Glass 37

Publco Industries 438

Reed & Barton 412

Republic Steel 501

Rheem Reg. Paper 501

Singer Oil 14

Socney Mobil 423

South Puerto Rico Sugar 621

Southern National Gas 541

Standard Brand 303

Standard Oil of Cal 501

Standard Oil of Ind 553

Standard Oil of N.J. 219

Stearns Rock 54

Steering Drug Co 54

Stokely-Van Camp 51

Studebaker-Packard Corp 401

Texaco 60

Tide Water Assn. Oil 247

Twentieth Century Fox Film 247

Union Carbide 101

United Pacific Railway 90

United Aircraft 90

U.S. Gypsum 68%

U.S. Lime Co 29%

U.S. Rubber 63

U.S. Steel 63

Warner Bros 273%

Westinghouse Electric 26%

West Va. Pulp & Paper 53

Woolworth 40%

—United Press.

A mid-day rally failed to stem the tide and many stocks closed at the day's lows.

British Governments felt pressure and posted declines running to more than 2 1/2.

War Loan and Old Consols were principal targets.

Losses of two and three shillings were numerous among leading industrials, although a few of them recovered in late dealings.

Oils joined the retreat, with British Petroleum off about three shillings. Smaller declines came in Burma, Shell Transport, and Anglo-Egyptian.

Levitts Inc. 47%

Crown Zellerbach 47%

General Motors 47%

General Mills 47%

Gulf Oil 47%

Gulf Oil 47%

Goodrich Co. 70

Goodrich Tires 154

Hayden Chemical Co. 235

Homestake Mining Co. 235

Ingersoll Rand 235

International Corp. 235

Int'l Business Machines 235

Int'l Harvester 104

International Paper 124

John Manville Co. 124

Kearns C. Power & Light 124

Kemper Corp. 124

Kemper Meyer T. Co. 65

Lockheed Aircraft 47%

Loew's Inc. 47%</



The Tommy Abraham Jim Session took place at Radio Hongkong after all. At one time it looked as though it would not be possible to get the boys together for the recording, but thanks to some hard work by the enthusiasts the date was made and the Concert Hall booked for last Friday.

The public certainly showed how interested they are in this kind of music and there were more people turned away through lack of space than there were people in the hall.

The entire session lasted about two hours and when the final number got going there was an excitement about it that spread to the audience and had them clapping rhythmically with the boys on stage.

The tapes gathered at this session have been edited and made into two programmes of thirty minutes each. The first of these was heard last Tuesday in Robin Day's "Time for Jazz" spot. Robin introduced a half hour of music which was very different from the traditional type he favours.

Another half-hour will be presented by Robert Adcock in his "Jazz Half Hour" programme on Friday week.

Robert played clarinet in the recording session and proved to the audience that he can play as well as talk this kind of music.

SURPRISE ARRIVAL

Apart from the pick of the local musicians who readily came along to pay tribute to Tommy there was a surprise arrival in the shape of Bob Layton. Bob is an Army boy of record arrival and he turned up at the studio hoping to make his first contact with some local jazz men.

He told them that he had played back home in Leeds and so, as jazz men do, they invited him to sit in on a number. He did so and proved that he was as good as the best. He has the modern off-beat drumming style completely under control and the musicians present were very happy with his playing.

Connie Grego and Abbe Cortes played their usual wonderful alto music and Nick the tenor man was in fine form. Piano was played by Freddie Abraham, Haj Lorenzo and Ponchito Garcia and Betty Yanecza proved again that he is just about the finest trumpet player in town. There were four drummers altogether. George Pearson played bass most of the time and the vocals were taken care of by Gracie Archer.

This recording session was an experiment; as far as Radio Hongkong was concerned and if the reaction of the studio

To see you through a successful evening—

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Hongkong And Lancashire

"High Society" — This 12" Capitol LP of the Soundtrack from the coming picture has one of the most interesting groups of stars ever collected together. Bing Crosby and Frank Sinatra on one record is something to talk about. When Louis Armstrong, Gracie Kelly and Celeste Holm are added the sum total is bound to please all of the people some of the time.

The figures are certainly misleading. Hongkong does not have the lounge to weave that amount of cloth, the number of mills closed down as per my records were 108 in 11 months, \$10 for scrap at £3 per ton.

These figures are certainly misleading. Hongkong does not have the lounge to weave that amount of cloth, the number of mills closed down as per my records were 108 in 11 months, \$10 for scrap at £3 per ton.

"The Voices of Patti Page" — Not one but many Mrs Pages on this Mercury LP. The tunes include her fabulously popular "Doggie" and such other favorites as "Milwaukee Polka", "Changing Partners" and "Crazy Quilt".

The multi-recording technique by which Miss Page sings with herself comes over very well and although all twelve items on the 12" disc have been sold before as 78 or 45 rpm records there will be a lot of people who will want this for their collection. — Mercury MG 20100

As for the plant, one can still see weavers putting the web through the pot eye in the shuttle by suction of the mouth, "Kissing the shuttle"; flat belt drives, cut down looms, built up more rotosites called sizing machines.

Many of the mills were managed by men in their second stages of adolescence and who could serve the textile industry better by taking their grandchildren out for an airing. Their, you make it and I will spend it, plus the rule of make do and mend policy proved most disastrous in this mass production age.

The buildings, themselves, being of prehistoric design with their wood beams and decaying floors, would not stand a high speed loom of today. A 15-year-old Chinese was seriously injured when he was knocked down by a private car in Nathan Road, near the junction of Shantung Street at 3 a.m. yesterday.

These people, by their mismanagement and lack of foresight, have ruined the cotton industry, not any HK competition. Now it appears they wish to close off the highly efficient dyeing, printing and finishing industry in UK which must depend on the importation of grey cloth to survive.

Having been connected with the textile industry in Mexico, Canada, America, and lately the continent of Europe, I can state that the textile industry in Hongkong rates with any of the best of them. Ironically, most of the machinery in the HK mills comes from the United Kingdom; some is very modern, up-to-date, but their cotton twine do not seem to modernise, whining and moaning appears to be their main asset. It beggars description what one sees in these creaky decrepit Lancashire cotton mills, not much improved since the days of the child cold water dunking tubs.

All these fantastic statements and so-called factual figures that spring up from time to time are products of a decayed imagination. As for "Cyril", he ought to be in pictures.

FRANK R. HEALEY,
Textile Consultant.

Consular Officials Given Recognition

His Excellency the Officer Administering the Government has been pleased to recognize, promotions and pending instructions from the Secretary of State for the Colonies, Mr Kang Choon Fice as Consul for the Republic of Korea at Hongkong, and Mr Thomas P. Slesamith, Vice-Counsel for the United States of America at Hongkong.

The appointment of Mr John Herbert Walsh by the Board of Trade to be a United Kingdom Trade Commissioner at Hongkong was announced in the Government Gazette this morning.

FRANK R. HEALEY,
Textile Consultant.

MR KAVANAGH CROSS-EXAMINED. IN CONSPIRACY TRIAL

(Continued from Page 1)

Asked why he did not arrest Keay until nearly a month after that last statement, Mr Kavanagh said his various enquiries had to be made, among them whether Keay existed or not. There was no reason at that time to arrest Keay.

He agreed that he had known as early as June 5 that Keay, as a Government servant, had received a sum of money, and he had interviewed E. T. Chow by June 7. He said he believed that a warrant was sworn out on June 8 and that Keay's bank book had been seized on June 9.

Mr Gittins suggested that it was not Keay, but a Chinese civil servant who could vanish more easily from the community, you would have arrested him much earlier.

Mr Kavanagh said this was not true. There was a number of witnesses to be traced. He did not get Charles Woo until June 15 and there were other witnesses.

Mr Gittins asked whether there was a general reluctance among Chinese in Hongkong to come forward to give evidence in a criminal case or to be involved in legal matters.

The witness said in some instances they were, in others they were not. He could not agree that it was so generally. In the present case he had no difficulty at all with people like E. T. Chow and others. They came forward as soon as they were asked and this was no exception to the rule.

DISCRETION

At the close of the cross-examination of Mr Kavanagh, Mr Gittins asked the Court to exercise its discretion to exclude all, or some, or part of Keay's statements.

Counsel said the Court was aware that the admissibility of answers made to questions by the Police were something which depended on the circumstances of each case.

In the present case, these statements had been taken prima facie in circumstances which comes under Rule 1 of the judges' rules. I submit that the circumstances are such under which your Honour might reasonably consider the fourth accused was the person who might have been taken into custody on the day prior to the day of his arrest.

Mr Gittins continued that the facts as stated in evidence were that information had been given to the Police at the very early stages of the evening of the 5th that a senior government servant had received certain sum of money in cash. On that he was asked a number of questions by Insp. McNeill that evening, one of which, Counsel suggested, was a trap, a question indicating more than casually inquired into the case.

Then fourth accused's bank account was frozen. A warrant was issued to a Police officer on June 8. Then there was evidence of Keay being suspended from the performance of his duties on June 13. As far as Keay was concerned the Police might well have considered he was a person taken into custody sometime previous to the date of his arrest.

The point for consideration is when or at what stage that the Police had arrived at that frame of mind that the fourth accused had ceased to be a suspect but an object for criminal proceedings. I say that occurred after the visit at Keay's by Insp. McNeill and MacMahon.

On those grounds, Counsel continued, he was asking the Court to exercise its discretion and exclude the statements now tendered, in particular the statement taken between midnight and 3 a.m. the following day, which he submitted, were taken "in circumstances which rendered it most undesirable" for it to be produced as evidence.

Mr Gittins said, however, that he was not suggesting the "usual improprieties" with which the Police were sometimes accused.

Surplus In May

Government revenue for the month of May totalled \$34,265,205.46 and expenditure was \$33,580,075.56, leaving a surplus of \$718,129.90, the Government Gazette disclosed this morning.

The general revenue balance on May 31 stood at \$326,231,129.

DUTY OF POLICE

In reply, Mr Rea said the Police had a duty towards the community and that was to investigate crimes. He said he did not think they were expected to keep regular office hours from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. The Police had to get on with their investigations.

Counsel pointed out the Police difficulties, in that if they offered a man beer and sandwiches they might be accused of offering an inducement; and if they did not, they might be accused of treating him harshly.

In the present case, he went on, Keay said he wanted to clear himself and expressed a desire to get on with it and make statements.

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Government Appointments

Additional minor offences for which a plea of guilty can be forwarded by letter, together with the prescribed fine, to the court, are published in today's Government Gazette.

The following are the additions and the fines:

Driving a vehicle in contravention of instructions displayed or indicated on a permanent sign or other device, erected or fixed, in or near any road, and purporting to show that, at that place—

(a) vehicles, or any specified class or description of vehicles, are prohibited or restricted either generally, or during particular hours;

(b) the driving of vehicle is prohibited otherwise than in a specified direction, contrary to paragraph (1) of regulation 27 of the Vehicles and Traffic Regulations—where the vehicle is a motor vehicle \$15; where the vehicle is a bicycle \$10.

Driving or using a vehicle on a road between sunset and sunrise not carrying a lamp or lamps showing to the front a white light visible for such distance as will afford adequate means of notifying the approach or position of the vehicle, contrary to regulation 159 of the Vehicles and Traffic Regulations as applied by paragraph (1) of regulation 190 of those regulations \$15.

Without lawful authority or excuse, setting out or leaving, or causing to be set out or left, any matter or thing which obstructs, incrimines or endangers, or may obstruct, inconvenience or endanger, any person or vehicle in any public place contrary to subsection (4) of section 3 of the Summary Offences Ordinance.

Between the hours of 11 p.m. and 6 a.m., making or causing or permitting to be made or caused any noise whatever calculated to disturb or interfere with the public tranquillity or annoy any person, contrary to subsection (1) of section 12 of the Summary Offences Ordinance.

Between the hours of 11 p.m. and 6 a.m., making or causing or permitting to be made or caused any noise whatever calculated to disturb or interfere with the public tranquillity or annoy any person, contrary to subsection (1) of section 12 of the Summary Offences Ordinance.

As a lessee of a market stall, placing or storing any goods outside the market stall or allowing them to project beyond it, contrary to by-law 27 of the Markets By-laws, \$10.

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